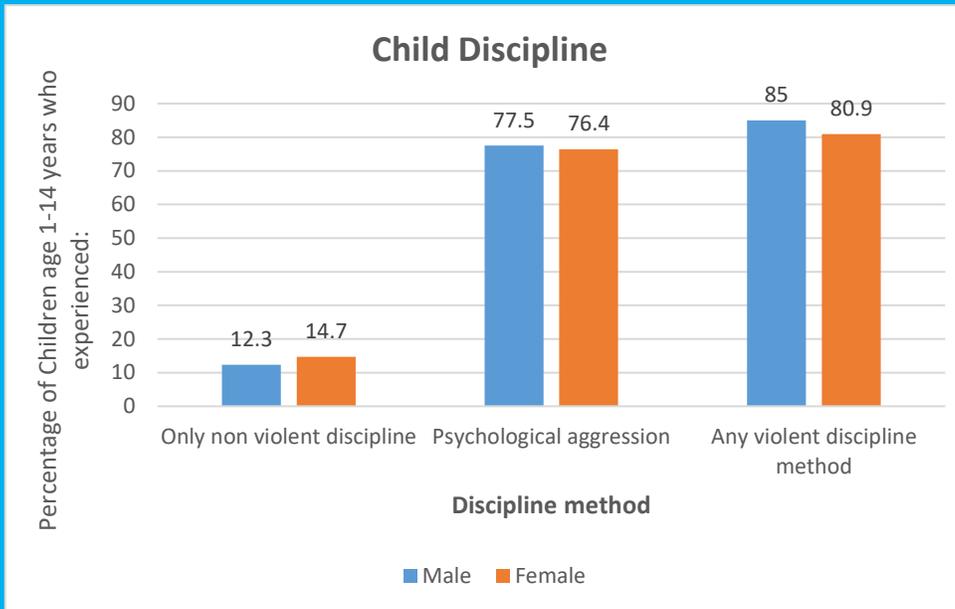


CHAPTER: PROTECTED FROM VIOLENCE AND EXPLOITATION

The data were accessed from the Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) 2019. Available at: <https://www.unicef.org/nepal/reports/multiple-indicator-cluster-survey-final-report-2019>

Child Discipline

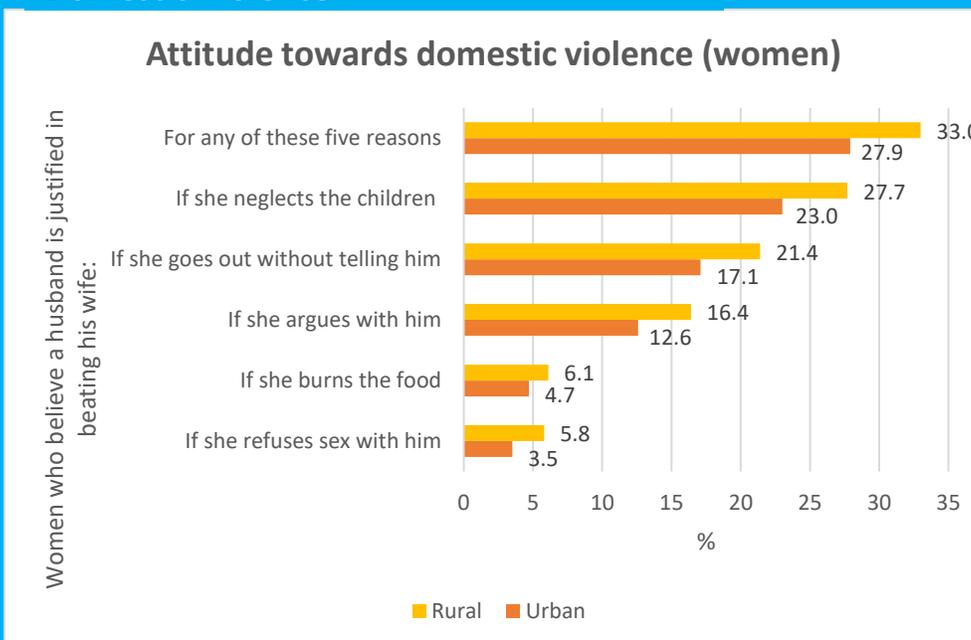


Graph presents the results if the respondent believes that physical punishment is a necessary part of Child rearing.

- Female child in comparison to male child were more likely to be used only nonviolent discipline method.
- Psychological aggression and any violent discipline method used were slightly more in male children in comparison to female children.

Any violent discipline method: can take two forms- psychological aggression and physical, or corporal punishment.

Domestic Violence

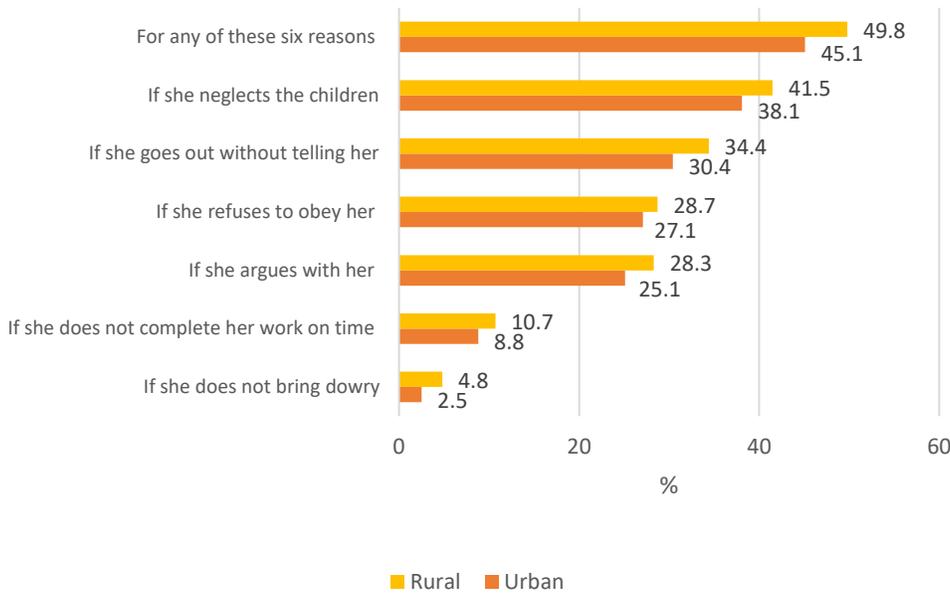


Graph portrays percentage of women aged 15-49 years who believe a husband is justified beating his wife in various circumstances.

The purpose of these questions is to capture the social justification of violence as a disciplinary action when a woman does not comply with certain expected gender roles.

Women from rural residence were more likely to believe a husband is justified in beating his wife for all 5 reasons in comparison to women from urban residence.

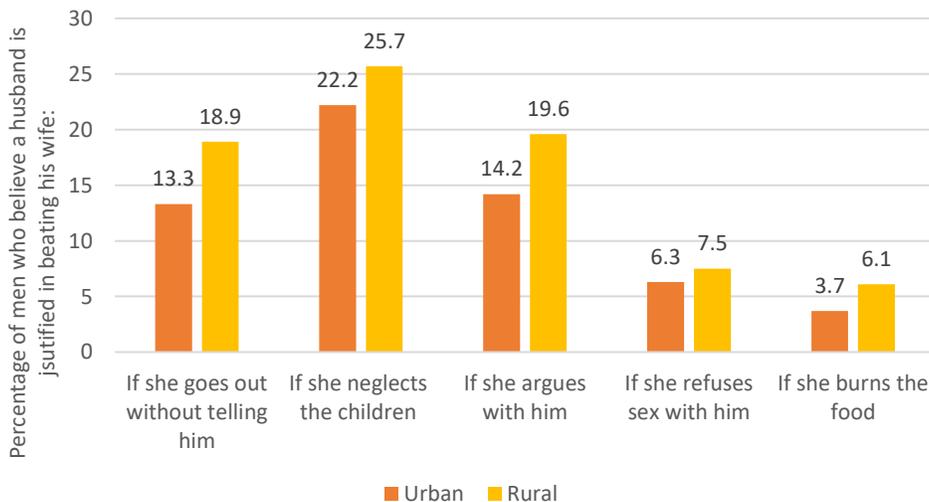
Attitudes toward domestic violence by mothers-in-law



Graph portrays percentage of women age 15-49 years who believe a mother-in-law is justified in verbally abusing and threatening daughter-in-law in various circumstances.

- Women from rural area were more likely to believe mother-in-law is justified in verbally abusing and threatening her daughter-in-law in all of the six reasons in comparison to women from Urban residence.
- “If she neglects the Children” was the most reported response from women from both urban and rural residence, 41.5% and 38.1% respectively.

Attitude towards domestic violence (men)

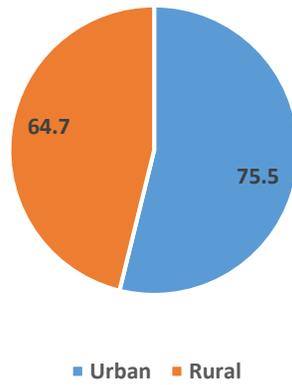


Graph portrays percentage of men age 15-49 years who believe a husband is justified in beating his wife in various circumstances.

- Men from rural area were more likely to believe a husband is justified in beating his wife for all 5 reasons in comparison to men from urban residence.
- ‘If she neglects the children’ was the most reported response from men from both urban and rural residence.

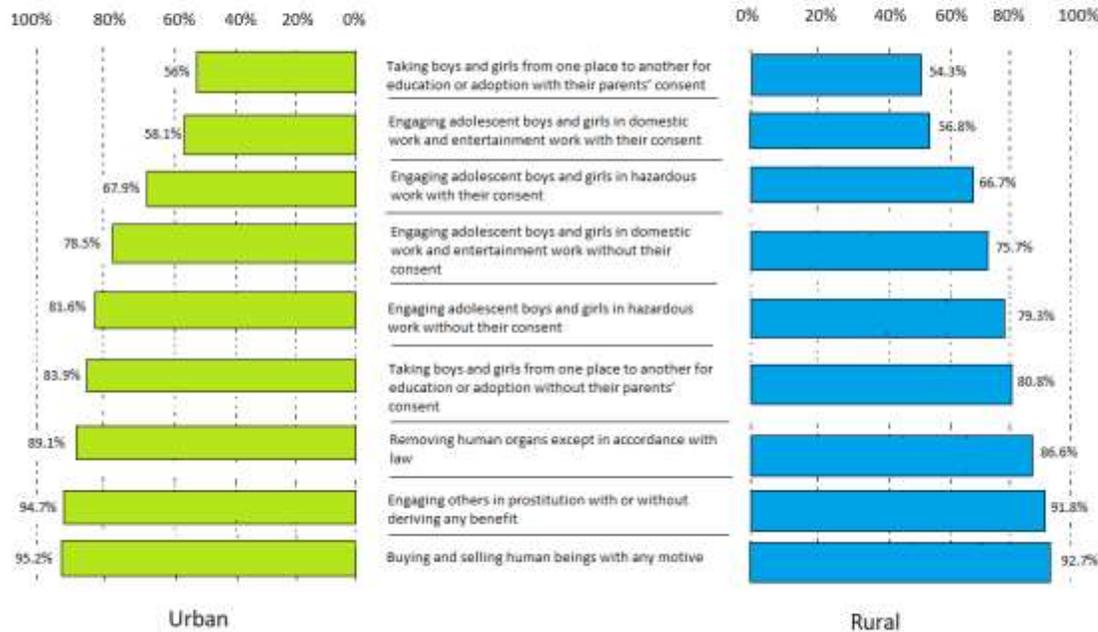
Human Trafficking

Percentage of women who have heard about human trafficking



One-Fourth (75.5%) of women from Urban Residence have heard about human trafficking whereas, slightly more than three-fifth (64.7%) of the women from rural residence have heard about human trafficking.

Percentage of Urban and Rural Women who believe that human trafficking constitutes



Graph portrays knowledge of human trafficking among women from both urban and rural residence.

- The highest reported response from both urban and rural women was in regards to 'buying and selling human beings with any motive' - 95.2% and 92.7% respectively followed by 'engaging others in prostitution with or without deriving any benefit'.
- Least reported response was in regards to 'taking boys and girls from one place to another for education or adoption with their parents' consent in both women from urban and rural residence.
- 'Taking boys and girls from one place to another for education or adoption without their parents' consent' was fourth highest reported response in both residential settings.